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GRADUATE LAW PROGRAMS

J.S.D. Program in International Human Rights Law

Since 1992, the Notre Dame Law School has admitted a small number of students to candidacy for the degree of doctor of juridical science (J.S.D.). This program is designed especially for persons who teach in the field of international human rights law and who seek additional education beyond the LL.M. degree level.

For more information contact:

J.S.D. Program Director
Center for Civil and Human Rights
Notre Dame Law School
135 Law School
Notre Dame, IN 46556
(574) 631-8555
E-mail: cchr@nd.edu

LL.M. Program in International Human Rights Law (Notre Dame Campus)

The Notre Dame Law School initiated a master of laws (LL.M.) program in international human rights law in 1988 in response to a growing worldwide need for education in the field of human rights. The program affords lawyers, who come primarily from outside the United States, the opportunity to engage in specialized study and research in international human rights law. Program participants undertake an intensive analysis of human rights issues guided by specialists in the field, and develop the skills necessary to practice or teach international human rights law.

The LL.M. program also draws upon the resources of the University’s Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, the Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, the Department of Political Science and other academic units of the University. The interdisciplinary nature of the program allows students to study not only the legal processes and institutions pertaining to human rights, but also the social, economic and political contexts in which human rights are promoted, protected or violated.

For more information, contact:

Director
Center for Civil and Human Rights
Notre Dame Law School
135 Law School
Notre Dame, IN 46556
(574) 631-8555
E-mail: cchr@nd.edu

LL.M. Program in International and Comparative Law (London Campus)

In 1986, the Notre Dame Law School instituted a master of laws (LL.M.) graduate program in international and comparative law at the Notre Dame London Law Centre in London, England. Designed to build upon the full-year and summer programs for J.D. students in London, this LL.M. program allows both American and non-American students to earn a degree from a U.S. law school while studying in England.

The program is designed for law school graduates from common-law countries who seek advanced training, as well as for law school graduates from civil-law countries who seek training in common-law disciplines or who wish to pursue studies comparing their legal systems with those of the United States and Great Britain.

For more information, contact:

Office of Graduate Admissions
Notre Dame Law School
112 Law School
P.O. Box 959
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0959
(574) 631-6626
E-mail: lawadmit@nd.edu

You may also apply on-line through the Law School’s web site at http://www.law.nd.edu.
The J.D./M.B.A. Program

In 1970, the Law School and the graduate division of the University’s Mendoza College of Business introduced a combined four-year program of study leading to the degrees of juris doctor and master of business administration. Students in this dual-degree program divide their time between the Law School and the Mendoza College of Business, studying the full curriculum of both schools. The reduction by one year of what normally would be a five-year program of study is achieved by allowing certain common courses and some elective courses to count toward both degrees.

The M.B.A. program is under the direction of the graduate division of the Mendoza College of Business. The business curriculum combines an intensive study of basic business disciplines with the decision-making experience of case analysis in a unique enterprise workshop and emphasizes a close working relationship between faculty and students.

Students who wish to participate in the joint J.D./M.B.A. program must be accepted for admission by both the Law School and the graduate division of the Mendoza College of Business. For more information, contact both:

Office of Admissions
Notre Dame Law School
112 Law School
P.O. Box 999
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0999
(574) 631-6626
E-mail: lawadmit@nd.edu

M.B.A. Admissions
270 Mendoza College of Business
P.O. Box 399
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0399
(574) 631-8488
E-mail: mba.1@nd.edu

The J.D./M.A. in English Program

In 1991, the Law School and the Department of English instituted a program that allows J.D. students to earn an M.A. in English. To complete the M.A., students typically take 18 hours of English courses and count 12 hours of courses within the J.D. curriculum toward the M.A. degree. Normally, program participants would pursue the nontext M.A.; those who opt for the research M.A. must also complete an additional six hours of thesis research.

Since the Law School allows nine hours of electives, program participants may complete nine of the required 18 hours of course work in English during the regular three-year course of study toward the J.D. degree. The other nine hours may be completed by enrolling in the University’s summer sessions, by enrolling for an additional semester after completing the J.D. degree, or by a combination of these two options. Upon admission to the program, the student creates a program of study with the advice of the director of graduate studies in English and the associate dean for academic affairs in the Law School; the program of studies is coordinated by the Graduate School.

The program is open only to students already admitted to the Law School. Program participants must be admitted to the program through the procedures of the Graduate School and the Department of English. For more information, contact both:

Office of Admissions
Notre Dame Law School
112 Law School
P.O. Box 999
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0999
(574) 631-6626
E-mail: lawadmit@nd.edu

Office of Graduate Recruitment and Admissions
Graduate School
502 Main Building
Notre Dame, IN 46556-5602
(574) 631-7706
E-mail: gradad.1@nd.edu
The J.D./M.A. in Peace Studies Program

In 1988, the Law School and the University’s Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies introduced a combined four-year program of study leading to the degrees of juris doctor and master of arts in peace studies. Program participants divide their time between the Law School and the Peace Institute, studying the full curricu-

The M.A. in peace studies program is under the direction of the Kroc Institute, which is housed on the Notre Dame campus in the Hesburgh Center for International Studies. The peace studies curriculum offers a multidiscipli-

Students who wish to participate in the joint J.D./M.A. program must be accepted for admission by both the Law School and the Peace Institute. For more information, contact both:

Office of Admissions
Notre Dame Law School
112 Law School
P.O. Box 959
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0959
(574) 631-6626
E-mail: lawadmit@nd.edu

Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
P.O. Box 639
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0639
(574) 631-8535
E-mail: peaceins@nd.edu

Other Dual-Degree Programs

Where appropriate and with the approval of the depart-

Other Dual-Degree Programs

Where appropriate and with the approval of the depart-

Office of Admissions
Notre Dame Law School
112 Law School
P.O. Box 959
Notre Dame, IN 46556-0959
(574) 631-6626
E-mail: lawadmit@nd.edu

Office of Graduate Recruitment and Admissions
Graduate School
502 Main Building
Notre Dame, IN 46556-5602
(574) 631-7706
E-mail: gradad.1@nd.edu
REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION AND GOOD ACADEMIC STANDING

Graduation Requirements
To graduate from the Notre Dame Law School with the juris doctor degree, students must complete 90 hours of approved courses, must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 over six semesters, and must be in residence for six semesters. A semester in residence normally is not less than 14 credit hours.

Conferral of the degree is contingent upon successful completion of the prescribed program of instruction. The degree will not be conferred upon any student who has been guilty of dishonest or dishonorable conduct.

Graduation Honors
Cum Laude .................................................3.400
Magna Cum Laude ........................................3.600
Summa Cum Laude .......................................3.800

The specific requirements for calculating graduation honors are described in the Hoynes Code.

Grading and Academic Standing
Grades are divided into letter categories with numerical values as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Numerical Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Individual grade point averages are calculated for use by the student and for internal use by the Law School in determining academic standing and honors. The minimum acceptable grade point average to maintain good academic standing varies with class level. The complete grading policy is distributed to each entering class. A student who fails to maintain the minimum acceptable grade point average will be ineligible to continue into the next semester.

There is no calculation or publication of “ranking” or “class standing.” The Law School does, however, publish the mean grade point average for each class level.

A student who fails a required course must repeat it and obtain a passing grade. This requirement may be relaxed by the faculty member responsible for the course only if good cause is shown. A student who fails an elective course does not need to repeat the course; however, the student earns no credit toward graduation for any failed course.

Cocurricular Courses
Some courses offered are identified as cocurricular. For a complete statement on the policies relevant to cocurricular course work, students should consult the current edition of the Hoynes Code.
Course Requirements

Generally, grades are based on a final examination alone. At the discretion of the faculty member responsible for a particular course, multiple examinations, a term paper or term project may be required in lieu of or in addition to a final examination. To be eligible to take an examination in a particular class, students must attend classes regularly and punctually, and must participate in class to the satisfaction of the faculty member responsible for a particular course.

Examinations are not proctored, but rather, are written on the honor system. Under the Notre Dame Law School Honor Code, every student who enters the Law School is bound neither to give nor to receive unauthorized aid in any examination.

To ensure impartiality, written examinations are taken anonymously, identified only by an examination number selected by the student prior to taking the examination.

All examination papers and written assignments are read and graded personally by the member of the faculty responsible for a particular course.

Change of Regulations

The Law School and the University reserve the right at any time to change any regulation pertaining to admission to, continued enrollment in, or graduation from the Law School. All law students are bound by University regulations contained in du Lac: A Guide to Student Life, published and distributed to all students each fall. Law students must also conform to additional regulations listed in the Hoynes Code, an up-to-date copy of which is maintained in the Kresge Law Library.

TUITION AND FEES

Tuition

The tuition for the 2002-03 academic year is approximately $26,110.

Miscellaneous Fees

Technology and student activity fees amount to approximately $292 annually for all law students. In addition, students may be charged a small additional fee for printed matter related to preparation for the study of law. There is no charge for transcripts.

Payment

Tuition and fees must be paid prior to the beginning of the semester. Checks should be made payable to the University of Notre Dame and sent to:

Office of Student Accounts
University of Notre Dame
100 Main Building
Notre Dame, IN  46556-5602

Change of Fees

Tuition and fees may be changed at any time without prior notice, and new charges may be added without prior notice.
WITHDRAWAL REGULATIONS

Any law student who at any time within the school year wishes to withdraw from the University should contact the Office of the Registrar. To avoid failure in all classes for the semester and in order to receive any financial adjustment, the withdrawing student must obtain the appropriate clearance from the Dean of the Law School and from the Assistant Vice President for Residence Life.

On the first day of classes, a full tuition credit will be made. Following the first day of classes, the tuition fee is subject to a prorated adjustment/credit if the student (1) withdraws voluntarily for any reason on or before the last day for course discontinuance at the University; or (2) is suspended, dismissed or involuntarily withdrawn by the University, for any reason, on or before the last day for course discontinuance at the University, or (3) is later obliged to withdraw because of protracted illness, or (4) withdraws involuntarily at any time because of military service, provided that no credit is received for the classes from which the student is forced to withdraw.

Up on return of the student forced to withdraw for military service, the University will allow that student credit for the portion of tuition charged for the semester in which the student withdrew and did not receive academic credit.

Room and board charges will be adjusted/credited on a prorated basis throughout the entire semester.

Students receiving University and/or federal Title IV financial assistance who withdraw from the University within the first sixty percent (60%) of the semester are not entitled to the use or benefit of University and/or federal Title IV funds beyond their withdrawal date. Such funds shall be returned promptly to the entity that issued them, on a pro rata basis, and will be reflected on the student's University account.

This Withdrawal Regulation may change subject to federal regulations. Examples of the application of the tuition credit calculation are available from the Office of Student Accounts upon request.
Students entering in fall 2000 and subsequent semesters must complete the following requirements:

**First Year**

The first-year curriculum is required and demanding. It covers the fundamentals of law using primarily the case method. Course and semester-hour requirements are as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Procedure I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Research I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Writing I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Estate</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contracts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Research and Writing II (Moot Court)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second and Third Years

The following courses must be completed prior to graduation. It is strongly recommended that these courses be taken in the second year (except for Ethics II, which is a third-year requirement), to permit the student maximum flexibility in arranging the third-year schedule.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Associations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics II, Clinical Ethics or</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Externship Ethics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Income Taxation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students entering prior to the fall of 2000 must complete the first-year course requirements in effect at the time of their enrollment, as well as the following second- and third-year requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Associations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics II, Clinical Ethics or</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Externship Ethics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Income Taxation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Numerical List of Law Courses

This numerical list of courses indicates the courses that have been offered by the Law School in recent years. Individual courses may or may not be offered in a particular semester or academic year at the discretion of the Law School administration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>501A</td>
<td>Torts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503</td>
<td>Contracts I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>504A</td>
<td>Contracts II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>505A</td>
<td>Urban Property Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>505B</td>
<td>Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>507A</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>508A</td>
<td>Constitutional Criminal Procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>509</td>
<td>Civil Procedure I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>510</td>
<td>Civil Procedure II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>511</td>
<td>Ethics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>512</td>
<td>Legal Research I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>513</td>
<td>Legal Research and Writing II (Moot Court)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>514</td>
<td>Legal Writing I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>515</td>
<td>Ethics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>549</td>
<td>International Criminal Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>549A</td>
<td>International Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>549B</td>
<td>Remedial Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>581</td>
<td>Professional Responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>585</td>
<td>Judicial Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>590</td>
<td>Notre Dame Law Review (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591A</td>
<td>Legal Aid (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591B</td>
<td>Legal Aid I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591C</td>
<td>Clinical Ethics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591E</td>
<td>Legal Aid Immigration Clinic I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591F</td>
<td>Legal Aid Immigration Clinic II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>591G</td>
<td>Asylum Clinic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>592</td>
<td>Legal Internship (summer only; cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>592A</td>
<td>Legal Internship — Public Defender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>592B</td>
<td>Legal Internship — Public Defender — Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>592C</td>
<td>Legal Internship — Public Defender (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>592D</td>
<td>Legal Internship — Prosecutor (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>593</td>
<td>Journal of Legislation (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>594</td>
<td>Moot Court — Appellate (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>595</td>
<td>Moot Court — International (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>596</td>
<td>Moot Court — Trial (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>597</td>
<td>Journal of College and University Law (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>598</td>
<td>Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>601</td>
<td>Business Associations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>601A</td>
<td>Mergers and Acquisitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>601B</td>
<td>Corporate Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>602</td>
<td>Secured Transactions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>603A</td>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>603B</td>
<td>Death Penalty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>603C</td>
<td>Constitutional Law II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>604</td>
<td>Evidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>604A</td>
<td>Criminal and Scientific Evidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>605</td>
<td>Federal Income Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>605A</td>
<td>Estate &amp; Gift Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>606A</td>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>606D</td>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>606F</td>
<td>Advanced Jurisprudence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>608</td>
<td>Trusts and Estates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>609</td>
<td>Federal Courts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>609A</td>
<td>Federal Courts — Contemporary Problems in Practice and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>610</td>
<td>Administrative Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>611</td>
<td>Labor and Employment Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>611E</td>
<td>International and Comparative Labor Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>611F</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Labor Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>615A</td>
<td>Poverty Law Topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>614</td>
<td>Taxation of Business Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>615B</td>
<td>Directed Readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>615C</td>
<td>Advanced Legal Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>615X</td>
<td>Legal Writing Teaching Seminar (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>616</td>
<td>Family Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>616A</td>
<td>Juvenile Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>616B</td>
<td>Comparative Family Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>616C</td>
<td>Conflict of Laws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>620</td>
<td>Comparative Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>620A</td>
<td>Comparative Legal Traditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>622</td>
<td>Pleading, Discovery, and Pretrial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>623</td>
<td>GALILEE (Group Alternative Law-in-Legal Education Experience) (cocurricular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>625</td>
<td>Admiralty Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>626</td>
<td>Securities Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>627</td>
<td>Business Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>627A</td>
<td>Business Torts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>628A</td>
<td>Federal Criminal Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>628B</td>
<td>Federal Criminal Procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>629</td>
<td>Sports Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>630</td>
<td>Admiralty Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Number</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631A</td>
<td>Environmental Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631B</td>
<td>Energy Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631C</td>
<td>Minerals Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631D</td>
<td>Water Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631E</td>
<td>Agricultural Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631F</td>
<td>Housing Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631G</td>
<td>Land Use Control Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631H</td>
<td>Public Lands Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631I</td>
<td>Biodiversity and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631J</td>
<td>International Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631K</td>
<td>International Legal Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631L</td>
<td>Accountability for Gross Violations of Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>631M</td>
<td>International Law in the U.S. Legal System</td>
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COURSE DESCRIPTIONS FOR THE 2002-03 ACADEMIC YEAR

This alphabetical list of course descriptions consists of courses that the Law School plans to offer during the 2002-03 academic year. The Law School administration reserves the right to alter the course offerings to meet faculty interest, student interest and the administrative needs of the Law School.

Lecture hours per week, laboratory and/or tutorial hours per week, and credits each semester are in parentheses.

Instructors listed for each course are accurate at the time this catalog was published. Instructors may change to meet the needs of the faculty and administration.

Accountability for Gross Violations of Human Rights [633C]
(5-0-5) Meintjes

Compares the approaches followed in different countries to deal responsibly with past violations of human rights, in order to assess the benefits and shortcomings of each. Draws upon selected readings, as well as upon the individual experiences of course participants. Examines the various means of establishing accountability, including "harm-to-own" laws, truth commissions, and national and international prosecutions. Also considers the influence of obstacles such as political instability, amnesty laws, statutes of limitations and claims of superior orders.

Accounting for Lawyers [639A]
(5-0-5) M. Barrett

Highlights the importance of issues involving accounting to the practice of law. To practice law effectively, every lawyer should understand certain fundamentals about accounting and financial statements. Topics include: the bookkeeping process; the basic financial statements; the evolving nature of generally accepted accounting principles; audit reports and accountants' legal liability; the time value of money; financial statement analysis and financial ratios; drafting and negotiating agreements and legal documents containing accounting terminology and concepts; responses to an auditor's request for information about legal contingencies and related discovery issues; and cost allocation issues. Designed for students who have little or no accounting background as an aid to the study of Business Associations, Federal Taxation, Business Planning and other courses.

Enrollment: limited to students who have not earned more than six semester hours of college credit or the equivalent in accounting courses

Administrative Law [610]
(3-0-3) Kelley

Studies the powers and procedures of administrative agencies including the operation of the Administrative Procedure Act; the functioning of the administrative process at the federal and state levels; and the methods and extent of judicial control over agency action.

Admiralty Law [630]
(2-0-2) McLean

Inquires into jurisdiction and substantive principles in the area of maritime law. Investigates the existing and developing law of the sea.

Advanced Jurisprudence [606F]
(3-0-3) Swygert

In the first part of the course, explores postmodern legal writings including examples related to law and economics, critical legal studies, critical race theory, feminist legal theory, law and science, law and narratives, and law and social norms. In the second part of the course, students present research papers or essays on an approved topic relevant to postmodern legal theory.

Advanced Topics in Labor Law [631C]
(2-0-2) Fick

Provides an introduction to various federal labor statutes such as the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Occupational Safety and Health Act, and ERISA, as well as more in-depth discussion of certain aspects of the National Labor Relations Act and Title VII that are not covered in basic labor-law courses. Also examines state statutory and common law such as unemployment insurance, workers’ compensation and privacy at work. The specific topics covered will be determined considering the interests of the students enrolled in the course.

Prerequisites: Labor and Employment Law (LAW 615) or Employment Discrimination Law (LAW 685)
Agricultural Law [631E]
(1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg
Considers various aspects of the law of land, natural resources, energy and the environment as they relate to the provision of food.

American Legal History Topics [656B]
(2-0-2) Pratt
Examines the Supreme Court under chief Justice Earl Warren, 1953-1969, with a goal of understanding the Court in its own times. Studies the actions of the Court in chronological order, beginning with the controversy over Warren's appointment and concluding with the debates about his successor. One class each week will be devoted to a discussion of major events in the public life of the nation, based on surveys of newspapers and magazines from the period. The other class will be devoted to a discussion of a significant decision by the Warren Court, paying particular attention to trying to understand how the contemporaneous events shaped the decision.

Antitrust Law [625]
(3-0-3) Bauer
Surveys the legal and economic principles and policies developed by the courts in applying the major federal antitrust laws including the Sherman, Clayton and Federal Trade Commission Acts.

Asylum Clinic [591J]
(2-0-2) Szweda
Offers students who have completed LA W 591F (Immigration Clinic II) the opportunity to prepare and defend asylum petitions at hearings held in Chicago, Illinois, before asylum officers or the Immigration Court. Prerequisite: Immigration Clinic I and II (LA W 591E and 591F). Enrollment: limited to four students, with permission of the instructor.

Asylum Law [652F]
(2-0-2) Szweda
Provides an overview of U.S. substantive law of asylum, withholding of deportation and the Convention Against Torture, excluding an interpretation of the standards of proof and the various components of the definition of "refugee." Includes a study of the procedures both affirmative and defensive used while interacting with asylum in the preparation of their cases.

Bankruptcy, Creditors' Remedies and Debtors' Protections [677]
(3-0-3) Plank
Studies the state and federal laws related to insolvency, with emphasis on the federal bankruptcy act. Focuses on the substantive changes that bankruptcy law makes in the legal relationship between the debtor, the creditors and third parties affected by a bankruptcy case. Examines the different treatment between individuals and artificial legal entities such as corporations. Does not cover the procedural rules of bankruptcy, but rather, concentrates on how bankruptcy law affects potential clients in a large number of legal areas including real estate, commercial and business law; torts, family law, environmental law and intellectual property. Also briefly addresses state debtor-creditor laws.

Business Associations [601]
(4-0-4) Casey/Velasco
Examines agency law and the basic forms of business organizations including sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, limited liability partnerships and corporations. Underlying themes include formation, capitalization, operation, fiduciary duties and dissolution.

Business Torts [627A]
(2-0-2) Peralta
Addresses a form of commercial litigation that has become popular in federal and state courts. Covers commercial defamation, trade libel, deceptive advertising and fraudulent transfers. Also analyses enforcement of and defense against Uniform Trade Secrets Act claims, claims concerning employment covenants-not-to-compete and covenants-not-to-compete ancillary to the sale of a business.

Canon Law of Marriage [587A]
(3-0-3) Coughlin
Studies the principal canons on marriage of the 1983 Code of Canon Law in their historical and doctrinal contexts. Topics covered include: the canonical definition of marriage and its ends and properties; canonical preparation for marriage; the requirement of faith; the nature of consent; impediments; mixed marriage; dissolution of the bond; separation; consolidaion; and annulment. Includes an examination of the procedural canons pertinent to matrimonial cases, and of jurisprudence regarding capita nullitatis (grounds for nullity) of particular relevance to practitioners in church courts.
Civil Procedure I [509]
(2-0-2) Bauer/Tidmarsh
Focuses on the constitutional and statutory framework within which the civil justice system operates. In particular, examines the sources and limitations of judicial power over people and organizations (personal jurisdiction) and over cases (subject matter jurisdiction). Also explores the extent to which state law must be applied in federal court. Topics addressed more briefly include venue, transfer, forum non conveniens and removal.

Civil Procedure II [510]
(3-0-3) Bauer/Tidmarsh
Examines how litigation is conducted in federal courts, from the initiation of the lawsuit (pleadings) to the manner in which claims and parties are added to or dropped from the lawsuit (joinder, intervention, interpleader, class actions), to the exchange of information among parties to the lawsuit (discovery), to the resolution of the lawsuit (summary judgment, trial, appeal), to the impact of the completed lawsuit on future litigation (claim and issue preclusion). If time allows, also examines alternative to litigation including settlement and alternative dispute resolution.

Clinical Ethics I [591C]
(2-0-2) Jones/Clinical Faculty
Applies principles of legal ethics to legal problems and situations. Includes moral and regulatory dimensions of cases and situations. Satisfies Ethics II requirement.

Comparative Constitutional Law [620]
(3-0-3) Kommers
Introduces students to the developing world of comparative constitutional law. Compares selected provisions of the United States Constitution with those of Germany’s Basic Law, Canada’s Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and the European Convention of Human Rights through the medium of judicial decisions interpreting and applying these provisions. The European Convention is significant because it applies to 32 countries, and the court that enforces it is the world’s leading example of a transnational constitutional tribunal. An important objective of the seminar is to assess aspects of American constitutional law in light of foreign developments and to explore the possibilities of the comparative perspective in the interpretation of the U.S. Constitution. Focuses mainly on individual rights, particularly the right to life (abortion and the death penalty), freedom of speech, religious liberty, equal protection, and social and economic rights.

Comparative Legal Traditions [620A]
(3-0-3) Carozza
Introduces students to the comparative study of law through an examination of the basic features of the civil law (or Roman-Germanic legal tradition) of Continental Western Europe. Surveys the principal legal institutions, their actors and their role in sources of law; procedures; and methods of legal reasoning and analysis characteristic of the legal systems of France, Germany and Italy, including European-wide law, institutions of the European union and the European human rights system. Concludes with case studies of selected substantive legal norms in those legal systems as well as with comparisons to United States law.

Complex Civil Litigation [658A]
(3-0-3) Tidmarsh
Examines the theoretical and practical problems posed by large-scale civil litigation. Subjects covered include jurisdiction; choice of law; class actions and other joinder devices; case management strategies; settlement; and trial and appeal. Students will act as attorneys and judges, and will brief, write and argue judicial opinions on selected topics covered by the course.

Complex Criminal Litigation [673A]
(2-0-2) Gallo
Focuses on strategic thinking in complex criminal litigation, as well as on topical issues facing practitioners. Analyzes the chronology of complicated federal criminal investigations, beginning with issues related to the start of the investigation by federal authorities, continuing with the grand jury proceeding and indictment, and finishing with the trial and sentencing. Presents issues faced by both the government and defense counsel, such as the propriety of various undercover investigative techniques, decisions regarding joint representation of targets and relating to joint-defense agreements, and strategies regarding plea negotiations.

Constitutional Convention [656A]
(2-0-2) Pratt
Examines the events surrounding the U.S. Constitutional Convention of 1787, through reading Madison’s notes on the convention debates. Students who enroll are expected to participate in discussions and to write a paper on one of the delegates to the Convention.
Constitutional Criminal Procedure [508B]
3-0-3  R. Garnett
Examines the manner in which, and the extent to which, the U.S. Constitution—particularly the Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Amendments—regulates the investigation and prosecution of crime. Topics include the incorporation of the Bill of Rights, search and seizure, interrogation, the right to counsel, pre-trial procedures, trial-by-jury, and double jeopardy. Although no longer required for graduation, this course is recommended for students interested in advanced study and/or practice in the criminal law field. While not a formal prerequisite, the course is highly recommended for students interested in enrolling in Federal Criminal Law (LAW 628A), Criminal and Scientific Evidence (LAW 604A) or Complex Criminal Litigation (LAW 673A).

Constitutional Law [603A]
3-0-3  Kelley/TBA
Examines the structure of our government as defined by the federal Constitution, Supreme Court precedents interpreting that document and the traditional practice of the elected branches. Focuses on the distribution of power among the three branches of the federal government, and the division of power between the federal government and the states.

Constitutional Law II [603C]
3-0-3  Kelley
Covers issues relating to individual rights not covered in the first-year Constitutional Law course (LAW 603A). Considers primarily due process and equal protection, but also addresses other sources of individual rights under the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments. Other topics include the protection of substantive rights pursuant to the Due Process Clause, and the anti-discrimination norms of the Equal Protection Clause. Also considers the doctrine, history and theory of these subjects, as well as basic questions concerning the role of courts in a democracy and the manner in which the Constitution should be interpreted.

Contracts I and II [503 and 504A]
3-0-3 (2-0-2)  A. Bellia/Swygert
Presents a comprehensive study of the creation, transfer and termination of contract rights and duties.

Corporate Finance [601B]
2-0-2  Velasco
Examines financial theories and legal doctrines relating to the publicly held corporation including problems of valuation, financing options, capital structure and dividend policy.

Prerequisite: Business Associations (LAW 601)

Corporate Reorganization (LAW 677A)
2-0-2  Murray
Studies in-depth the law of business reorganizations under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. Focuses on the steps that must be taken to resurrect a distressed business under Chapter 11 including: the decision to file a Chapter 11 case; the initial steps of staying proceedings against the debtor; finding cash with which to operate; the actual turnaround of the business; the adjudication of claims by and against the estate; the restructuring of the estate’s capital structure; the confirmation of a restructuring plan; and the issues that arise after the consummation of the bankruptcy.

Criminal Law [507A]
3-0-3  Dutile/R. Garnett
Deals with the basic principles of American criminal law such as the definition of crime, defenses, proof and punishment, and the basic structure and operation of the American criminal justice system.

Cyberlaw [640B]
3-0-3  R. Bellia
Focuses on fundamental questions about how, if at all, existing legal rules should apply to new technologies. Explores various legal and policy problems that arise in cyberspace including: issues of sovereignty and jurisdiction; legal and technological regulation of on-line speech; issues of privacy, anonymity and accountability; computer crime; and ownership and protection of intellectual property in digital form.
Deposition Techniques [678A] (3-0-3) K. Gallagher/Gozdecki/Seckinger/Sullivan
Studies the skills, techniques, tactics, strategies and ethical considerations of witness preparation for depositions and the taking and defending of depositions under federal and state rules of civil procedure. Meets twice a week:
One meeting consists of a 60-minute lecture, demonstration and discussion of the analytical framework for the preparation, taking and defending of depositions; the other meeting consists of a 75-minute learning-by-doing laboratory session. Each laboratory session will be videotaped, with each student receiving an individual videotape.

Directed Readings [615A and 615B] (V-0-V) Faculty
Allows independent research under the supervision of one faculty member.

Employee Benefits Law [685A] (3-0-3) DeJong
Studies the key sources of law and issues relating to employer-sponsored retirement and welfare-benefit plans, including primarily the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and case law. Gives special attention to employee-benefits issues arising from the Enron bankruptcy, the treatment of employee benefits in major corporate transactions and ethical issues arising in the practice of employee-benefits law.

Employment Discrimination Law [685] (3-0-3) Fick
Studies the substantive and procedural aspects of federal legislation dealing with employment discrimination, including Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Reconstruction Era Civil Rights Acts, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Energy Law [631B] (1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg
Consider the laws affecting such energy resources as water, coal, oil, natural gas, uranium, electricity, the sun, wind and geothermal resources.

Environmental Law [631A] (1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg
Considers environmental law and policy, with particular emphasis on the Clean Air Act, the Clean Water Act, CERCLA, NEPA, FIFRA, TSCA and RCRA.

Environmental Law [642A] (3-0-3) Pearson
Surveys federal environmental law, concentrating on the Clean Air Act, the Clean Water Act, CERCLA, NEPA, environmental justice and questions of solid and toxic waste disposal.

Employee Benefits Law [605B] (3-0-3) Kirsch
Studies the key sources of law and issues relating to employer-sponsored retirement and welfare-benefit plans, including primarily the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and case law. Gives special attention to employee-benefits issues arising from the Enron bankruptcy, the treatment of employee benefits in major corporate transactions and ethical issues arising in the practice of employee-benefits law.

Estate & Gift Taxation [511] (1-0-1) Robinson
Studies and analyzes law as a profession, as well as the duties and responsibilities of lawyers to society, clients and the profession. Develops in prospective lawyers an awareness and an understanding of their relationship with and function in our legal system, and the consequent obligation of lawyers to maintain the highest standards of ethical and professional conduct.

Ethics II [515] (1-0-1) Rodes
Applies the principles of ethics to practical legal problems and situations.

Evidence [604] (4-0-4) A.Barrett/Smithburn
Studies the legal principles governing the proof process in judicial proceedings, with an introduction to techniques of presentation. Analyzes common-law and federal rules of evidence.
Family Law

Concerns problems in the following areas: state interest in marriage regulation versus individual choice; extension of marital rights to unmarried cohabitants; annulment of marriage; paternity agreements; contraception and sterilization; termination of parental rights; dissolution of marriage and its incidents, including custody of children, support for children and spouses, visitation and division of property; negotiation and settlement; ethics and professional responsibility in family law practice; federalization of family law and state adoption of uniform acts; and the need for interprofessional cooperation in the solution of family based problems.

Federal Courts

Focuses on the federalism issues created by the existence of dual state- and federal-court systems. Topics covered include: constitutional and statutory limits on the jurisdiction of the federal courts; appellate and collateral review of state-court judgments; and federal common law rulemaking.

Federal Courts — Contemporary Problems in Practice and Policy

Focuses on several contemporary issues involving the federal courts and federal practice. Examines the history, traditions and contemporary institutional problems of the federal courts. In class sessions that will include both lecture presentations by the instructor and class discussion, those aspects of present-day federal practice that have engendered significant public policy debate and that will shape the nature of federal practice in the future will be explored. Emphasizes evaluating current practice and assessing alternative approaches. Requires a term paper on a topic approved by the instructor.

Federal Criminal Law

Considers through lectures, readings, and class discussions the development of federal criminal law. Examines the Hobbs Act, Travel Act, mail fraud, drugs, tax evasion and RICO (both criminal and civil aspects). Students conduct a simulated criminal investigation that culminates in the preparation of a prosecutorial memorandum and draft indictment. Students must also complete a substantial essay.

Prerequisites: There are no prerequisites for this course, although it is recommended that students take Constitutional Criminal Procedure (LAW 508B) prior to taking this course.

Federal Criminal Procedure

Considers through lectures, reading and class discussions issues such as screening, charging, bail and pretrial release, discovery, plea, speedy trial, joint and severance, trial by jury sentencing and post-conviction proceedings. A simulated criminal investigation is conducted that culminates in the preparation of a prospective memorandum and draft indictment.

Prerequisites: There are no prerequisites for this course, although it is recommended that students take Constitutional Criminal Procedure (LAW 508B) prior to taking this course.

Federal Income Taxation

Functionally introduces basic concepts of federal income taxation including: gross income; exemptions; allowable deductions and credits; accounting methods; capital gains and losses; and certain nonrecognition transactions.

First Amendment

Examines the text, history and meaning of the First Amendment, focusing on several current problems in constitutional law including campaign finance reform, school choice and aid to religious schools, the associational rights of private groups, hate speech regulation, and commercial speech rights.
GALILEE (Group Alternative Live-in Legal Education Experience) (co-curricular) [623] Phelps  
Provides students with the opportunity to live for a few days in the inner city (Chicago, New York, Los Angeles and other cities) to learn the legal needs of the urban poor, and to observe the ways in which these needs presently are met. As a result, students develop ways to incorporate their religious and ethical value systems into their future practice of law.

Gender Issues and the Law [674A] (3-0-3) Phelps  
Focuses on those legal situations in which gender is an issue before the courts. Topics covered include the workplace, equal protection, criminal law, the first amendment (freedoms of speech and association) and education. Focuses on case analysis as well as on other documents that comprise the cases such as testimony transcripts and briefs. Students will read articles written from various jurisprudential perspectives.

Housing Law [633F] (1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg  
Considers the laws relating to the provision of shelter, as well as matters such as rehabilitation and preservation, redevelopment, and growth management by communities.

Human Rights Honors Paper [634A] (0-0-1) Meintjes  
This elective is available to participants in the human rights LLM. program who wish to undertake an extended writing assignment within the framework of a particular course and with the permission and supervision of its instructor. If chosen, this assignment may be substituted for the program’s independent research requirement. 

Enrollment: limited to participants in the human rights LLM. program

Human Rights Practice [696A] (3-0-3) Meintjes  
Examines the practice of human rights reporting and monitoring, including the methods used in fact-finding, the use of evidence, and the evolution of evidentiary rules and standards. Carefully considers the ethical issues of professional responsibility and confidentiality.

This course is required of, but not limited to, the participants in the human rights LLM. program.

Immigration Law [652A] (3-0-3) Swared  
Surveys the law and practice under the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended (Title 8, U.S. Code). Covers questions of immigration, removal proceedings, asylum and naturalization and the federal sources of that power. Procedural issues focus on practice before the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Department of Labor, the Department of State and federal courts.

Recommended pre- or corequisites:  
Administrative Law (LAW 610)  
constitutional Law (LAW 603 or LAW 603A)

International Business Transactions [684A] (3-0-3) Carozza  
Surveys the principal international and domestic laws regulating transnational business activity. Topics addressed include: basic background concepts of international law, economics and institutions; the structure and regulation of international financial transactions; international trade in goods and services; and the organization and conduct of international businesses with respect to direct investments, competition, taxation and the ownership and use of property.

International Humanitarian Law [694B] (3-0-3) Méndez  
Examines the body of norms applicable to armed conflict, and its relationship with other aspects of international law, particularly international human rights law, international criminal law and international organizations. Discusses international-law standards for the legitimate use of force and the legal regulation of warfare. Gives students a sense of the contents of the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and Additional Protocols of 1977, the Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907, several thematic conventions such as the recent Land Mines Convention, and customary international-law norms binding on the parties to war. Emphasizes the notion of limitations on weapons and tactics of war, of the principle of distinction between combatants and civilians, and on the role of proportionality. Discusses special rules designed for civil wars, and the regimes to be applied in protected civil strife, “failed states” and international peace-keeping operations. Covers responsibility for the violation of those norms, in terms of both states and individuals, stressing the unavailability of the defense of obedience to orders and the doctrine of command responsibility. Explores specific examples of implementation of the laws of war, including international war-crimes tribunals and a future International Criminal Court.
International Law [633]
(3-0-3) Carozza
Introduces the international legal system and its lawmaking process. Begins by discussing the means by which state and non-state actors develop norms governing transnational conduct such as the sources of international law. Also includes a discussion of international legal personality including the concept of state and state sovereignty; the law of international obligations; jurisdiction; dispute settlement; and enforcement. A special section will be devoted to the relationship of international and municipal law in the United States and selected other countries. Intended for those students with no prior study in international law.

International Law in the U.S. Legal System [633D]
(3-0-3) Shelton
Examines the incorporation and use of international law in the United States, considering the role of international law as part of the law of the United States. Addresses constitutional issues of supremacy and the allocation of powers over foreign affairs. Considers the interpretation and application of statutes giving effect to treaties and international customary law such as the Federal Alien Tort Claims Act and the U.S. Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act. Also examines litigation issues including jurisdiction, service of process and gathering of evidence abroad, forum non conveniens, choice of law, and enforcement of foreign judgments.

International Taxation [684C]
(3-0-1) Kirsch
Examines U.S. income tax laws and policies relating to transnational transactions. Covers taxation of U.S. income received by foreign individuals and entities, as well as taxation of foreign income received by U.S. citizens, residents and corporations. Emphasizes fundamental issues in international tax including jurisdiction to tax, source of income, foreign tax credit, tax treaties and the use of controlled subsidiaries and other entities to conduct business overseas.

Pre- or co-requisite: Federal Income Taxation (LAW 605)

Introduction to International Human Rights Research [696]
(1-0-1) TBA
Introduces participants to the resources available within the University to aid research in the field of human rights. Also provides ideas and suggestions for the choice of research topics, methods and writing styles.

Enrollment: required of, and limited to, participants in the human rights LL.M. program

Journal of College and University Law (co-curricular) [597]
(V-0-V) Hope/Robinson
Student staff members may earn academic credit by researching, writing or editing material for publication in the JOURNAL OF COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY LAW.

Journal of Legislation (co-curricular) [593]
(V-0-V) Nagle
Student staff members may earn academic credit by researching, writing or editing material for publication in the JOURNAL OF LEGISLATION. Work includes preparation and publication of the Journal, as well as participation in projects sponsored by the Legislative Research Service, which involves research, drafting of statutes or preparation of memoranda demonstrating significant intellectual and professional accomplishments in the legislative area.

J.S.D. Dissertation [699]
(0-0-V) Méndez/CCHR Faculty
Enrollment: limited to students in the J.S.D. program in international human rights law.

J.S.D. Non-resident Dissertation [700]
(0-0-1) Méndez/CCHR Faculty
Enrollment: limited to students in the J.S.D. program in international human rights law.

J.S.D. Seminar [701A]
(0-0-1) Carozza
Seminar devoted to the work of J.S.D. students engaged in the writing of their dissertations.

Enrollment: limited to students in the J.S.D. program in international human rights law.
Judicial Process [585] (2-0-2) Ripple
Affords students the opportunity to confront the question that Justice Cardozo presented in his famous work on the judicial process: "What is it that I do when I decide a case?" Through and class discussion, explores the intellectual roots of the American judicial tradition and addresses the problems that confront that tradition in the modern American courtroom. Explores critically the judicial role in the common-law context, in modern statutory interpretation, in administrative practice, and in constitutional adjudication. Helps students appreciate how the judicial mind goes about the craft of deciding a case in the hope that the student, once admitted to practice, will be able to better respond to the needs of that mind, and therefore, will be a better advocate. Requires a term paper on a topic approved by the instructor.

Jurisprudence [606A] (3-0-3) Rodes
Studies different accounts of the nature of law and the place of non-legal elements — moral, historical, sociological, economic — in legal decisionmaking. Emphasizes concrete legal cases, and attempts to relate philosophical and theological insights to professional insights developed in other courses. Aims at helping students relate their personal commitments to their professional lives, as well as at giving students a better understanding of particular legal dispositions through studying them within the context of the whole fabric of the law.

Jurisprudence [606D] (3-0-3) Blakely
Examines through lectures, readings and class discussions the fundamental theories of the meaning of the rule of law in Western society, including skepticism, natural law, natural rights, positivism, realism, economic analysis, critical legal studies, feminist jurisprudence, critical race theory, and postmodernist jurisprudence. Critiques the contributions of Aristotle, Plato, Pyrrho, Cicero, Justiman, Aquinas, Bacon, Locke, Hume, Bentham, Austin, Hart, Frenk, Jennings, Pound, Holmes, Llewellyn, Frank, Marx, Weyerstein, Habermas, Quine, James, Nietzsche and others. Requires a substantial essay evaluating a major person in the history of jurisprudence or on another topic with the permission of the instructor.

Juvenile Law [616A] (2-0-2) Smithburn
Surveys the juvenile justice system — past and present — including substantive law dealing with children as both perpetrators and victims; arrest and investigation of juvenile delinquency; intake and diversion; rights of children in public schools; whether to treat the child as an adult; adjudication; dispositional and post-dispositional proceedings; abuse and neglect and dependant children; medical and psychological issues; rights of foster parents; mental health commitment of children; special advocacy for children; and termination of parental rights.

Labor and Employment Law [611] (3-0-3) Fick
Examines how both the common law and the statutory law impact the employment relationship in the private sector. Gives special attention to contract- and tort-based exceptions to employment-at-will; the National Labor Relations Act and the role of unions in the workplace; and employment problems raised by safety and health issues.

Land Use Control Law [631G] (1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg
Analyzes zoning laws and procedures, subdivision regulation, eminent domain, taxation as a planning and control device, and planned developments.

Land Use Planning [642] (2-0-2) Pearson
The underlying proposition governing this class is that there has always been and will always be land-use planning in this society. There has never been a time when a person was completely free to do what he or she wanted with the land. The course examines the ways in which that planning is done, from the reactive and most ancient (nuisance law), to the proactive and common (zoning) to the relatively new and not-so-common (growth controls). Asks questions not only about the effectiveness of these tools, but also about their desirability. Course requires a substantial paper and class participation; there will be no examination.
Law and Literature [635]  Phelps
Focuses on works of literature that deal with significant moral and legal revenge, issues such as crime and punishment, the death penalty, the conflict between moral law and civil law, the qualities of lawyers and judges, and the law’s treatment of marginalized groups. Requires short weekly papers and, if taken for three credits, a 20-page paper.

Law and Poverty [686]  Broden
(2-0-2)  Examines the situation of the poor in the American legal system. Includes fieldwork and clinical work with clients in northern Indiana and southern Michigan.

Law of Education [689]  Dutile
(3-0-3)  Examines selected legal aspects of education including students’ rights, teachers’ rights, desegregation, educational finance and church-state matters.

Law of Medical Malpractice [638C]  Spalding
(2-0-2)  Provides a practical review of medical liability. Examines the elements and defenses of a medical malpractice claim, and considers issues of insurance, access, product liability and peer review. While not a trial-advocacy course, most topics are reviewed from a litigation or trial perspective.

Law of the Disabled [693]  Hull
(3-0-2)  Emphasizes federal legislation and implementing regulations together with Supreme Court decisions interpreting those statutes and rules. Considers selected state authorities in connection with topics such as appropriate placement and treatment of institutionalized mentally disabled persons and appropriate public education of disabled students. Other topics include the Social Security Disability system and issues pertaining to accessibility of public buildings and transportation services. A significant part of the course concerns the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Considers difficulties encountered in implementing the Rehabilitation Act, Supreme Court incorporation of that act and the resulting effects on the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Legal Aid (cocurricular) [591]  (V-0-V) Fox/Jones
Students may earn academic credit through clinical work and participation in seminars relating to legal-aid topics. Activities selected may include trial work on family law issues, landlord-tenant relations, immigration, and legal issues relating to homelessness and its prevention. See the Legal Aid Clinic director for particulars.

Legal Aid I [591A]  (3-0-3)  Fox/Jones
Introduces students to the basic skills needed for effective client advocacy. The classroom component of the course examines local administrative and court procedures, law office procedures, interviewing and counseling techniques and theory, and generally introduces the student to the substantive areas of law encountered in a poverty law clinic. The clinical component of the class is modeled after a traditional law office and requires the student to work with real clients, from the initiation of the case to a resolution, under the supervision of practicing attorneys.

Enrollment: limited to 10 students.

Legal Aid II [591B]  (3-0-3)  Fox/Jones
Allows for a concentrated examination of the substantive areas of law handled in the clinic to provide students with an opportunity to explore areas of particular interest. Allows a more in-depth interaction with community attorneys, judges, officials and professionals who provide services to clinic clients. Course work includes clinical work with clients under the supervision of practicing attorneys.

Enrollment: limited at the discretion of the clinic faculty.

Legal Aid Immigration Clinic (cocurricular) [591I]  (V-0-V) Szweda
Allows students who have completed Legal Aid Immigration Clinic I and II to work exclusively on immigration cases.
Legal Aid Immigration Clinic I and II (591E and 591F) Szweda
Allows students to work with clients in need of immigration assistance, including the filing of petitions and representing clients before the INS, the BIA and the immigration courts in matters including removal proceedings, asylum hearings and appeals.
Pre- or co-requisite: Immigration Law (LAW 652A)
Enrollment: limited to six students, with permission of instructor.

Legal Externship (summer only; cocurricular) (592) Robinson
Students may earn one unit of cocurricular externship credit for student volunteer legal work of six weeks or more during the summer months in any court, agency or public or private law office. Externship work must be conducted under faculty supervision, conforms to the approved standards of the faculty, and have the advance approval of the associate dean for academic affairs.
This one unit of cocurricular credit may count as one of the four maximum allowable cocurricular credits toward graduation requirements, but cannot count toward the minimum hours required during any semester for residency. It will be reflected on a student’s transcript.

Legal Externship — Public Defender (592A) Bradley
Involves assisting actual public defenders in representing indigent clients at the St. Joseph County Courthouse — Trial and Misdemeanor Division. Students can expect to represent clients in many capacities, some of which include: negotiating plea bargains with prosecutors; preparing and conducting bench trials; interviewing and subpoenaing witnesses; writing and filing discovery motions; and other activities within the administration of justice. Students are expected to work at the courthouse one full morning or afternoon each week. Besides the courtroom experience, students must attend class sessions once per week that feature prosecutors, police officers, public defenders, judges and probation officers lecturing on their duties as officers of the court.
Enrollment: limited each semester at the discretion of the instructor.

Legal Externship — Public Defender — Ethics (592B) Bradley
Involves formulating solutions to ethical problems in the criminal justice system. Meets once per week. May be graded at the option of the instructor. Satisfies Ethics II requirement.
Pre- or co-requisite: Legal Externship — Public Defender (LAW 592A)

Legal Externship — Public Defender — (cocurricular) (592C) Bradley
Students who have completed the externship requirements of LAW 592A may enroll for additional cocurricular credit. Students may work in the Trial and Misdemeanor division at the St. Joseph County Courthouse, or may assist felony public defenders. Those who work for the felony public defenders must agree to work at least 60 hours over the course of the semester.
Pre-requisite: Legal Externship — Public Defender (LAW 592A)
Enrollment: limited each semester at the discretion of the instructor.

Legal Research I (512) Library Faculty
Designed to introduce first-year students to the tools and methodology of legal research and to help develop the research skills that are essential both in law school and in law practice.

Legal Writing I (514) Patrick/Phelps
Introduces students to the world of legal discourse and provides instruction, experience and guidance in learning to write legal documents. Emphasizes writing as a process and focuses on prewriting, drafting and revising strategies designed to produce effective written work.

Legal Research and Writing II (Moot Court) (513) Phelps
Introduces students to techniques of appellate advocacy. Requires each student to brief and argue one appellate Moot Court case.
Legal Writing Teaching Seminar (cocurricular) [615X]
(V-0-V) Phelps
Includes a day-long seminar and weekly hour-long classes. Examines aspects of composition theory that apply to teaching legal writing, and explores general practical teaching issues including grading techniques, workshop procedures and student conferences.
Enrollment: Class participation involves both fall and spring semesters and is limited to third-year students selected as legal writing teaching assistants.

Legislation [650]
(3-0-3) Nagle
Provides an introduction to legislation and the emphasis on federal legislation. Considers theories of representation by the legislature, including one-person, one-vote; legal process theory and the role that judicial review and separation of powers play in that theory; and statutory construction and the use of legislative history in interpreting statutes.

LL.M. Thesis [634]
(V-0-V) Meintjes/Méndez
Requires written work of substantial quality completed under the direction of a faculty sponsor.
Enrollment: limited to students in the human rights LLM program.

Local Government Law [672C]
(3-0-3) N. Garnett
Examines the laws regulating the relationships between local governments and their citizens and between local governments and state and federal governments. Covers forms of local government; the scope of local governmental power; statutory and constitutional limits on local government power; provision, financing and privatization of services; annexation, secession and other boundary issues; inter-local cooperation and conflict, especially between cities and their suburbs; and the growth of "private" regulatory bodies.

Medieval Legal History [688]
(2-0-2) Rodes
Studies the formative period of the Anglo-American legal system using 13th-century yearbooks and other materials from the same period.

Mergers & Acquisitions [601A]
(3-0-3) Velasco
Examines the law of mergers and acquisitions from a transactional perspective. Explores the legal and practical considerations raised by business combinations including the imperatives behind such transactions, the mechanics of their consummation, and the rights and responsibilities of the various parties involved. Covers various areas of state and federal law, along with relevant business and financial matters.
Prerequisite: Business Transactions (LAW 605)

Minerals Law [631C]
(1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg
Begins with an overview of geology, exploration and development. Considers major legislation and its interpretation, mining claims, mineral leases and international aspects of mining.

Moot Court — Appellate (cocurricular) [594]
(1-0-1) Palmer/Sullivan
Second- and third-year students may earn academic credit through participation in Moot Court arguments and as members of the Law School's National Moot Court Team, as well as through the representation of indigent defendants at the appellate level. Includes brief writing and oral arguments. Students will participate in weekly workshops to develop their skills in all aspects of trial practice.

Moot Court — International (cocurricular) [595]
(1-0-1) TBA
Second- and third-year students may earn academic credit through participation in the Philip C. Jessup International Moot Court competition as research fellows or as members of the Law School's International Moot Court Team.
Pre- or co-requisite: International Law (LAW 633) or International Legal Process (LAW 633B)
Second- and third-year students may earn academic credit through participation in mock trials in the in-house school competition and as members of the Law School’s National Mock Trial (Barristers) Team.

Second- and third-year students may earn academic credit by researching, writing and editing material in conjunction with the preparation for publication of the Notre Dame Law Review.

Second- and third-year students may earn academic credit through participation in mock trials in the in-house school competition and as members of the Law School’s National Mock Trial (Barristers) Team.

Enrollment: limited in the spring semester to eight students selected to be members of the Barristers Team.

Patent Law

(3-0-3) Hall

Studies statutory subject matter of and conditions for a patent (Title 35, U.S. Code); infringement of claims; protection of know-how; licensing including property and contract interests in patents and know-how; and litigation procedures, remedies, defenses and judgments. Introduces practical aspects of patent law such as forms and agreements where relevant. This course has no prerequisites, either scientific or legal.

Pollution Law

(2-0-2) Nagle

Examines the many kinds of pollution and how the law responds to them. Air pollution, water pollution and other kinds of environmental pollution receive the most attention in public discourse and in the law. Increasingly, though, attention has turned to different types of pollution. In particular, cultural pollution from violent entertainment, pornography and racist workplaces has become the subject of much debate throughout our society. Likewise, noise pollution and light pollution are targeted by an increasing number of local ordinances. This course considers how the law regulates the pollution of the natural environment, the culture and other media. Also examines the different kinds of pollution to determine their similarities and differences. Concludes by evaluating how the law responds to each kind of pollution, the constitutional constraints on legal action against certain kinds of pollution and the role of private and voluntary efforts to identify and combat pollution.

Professional Responsibility

(3-0-3) Coughlin

Examines the moral and ethical responsibilities of lawyers and judges. Comprehensively examines the text, history and judicial interpretations of the American Bar Association’s Model Rules of Professional Conduct and Model Code of Judicial Conduct. Considers the cultural, economic and moral implications of these rules for the legal profession and American society. Also explores the ethical and moral duties of lawyers and judges beyond the formal rules.

Note: this course DOES NOT satisfy the Ethics II requirement for graduation.
Property [505B]
(4-0-4) N. Garnett/ Pearson
Encompasses estates in land and conveyances. Covers common-law and statutory devices concerning: promoting the alienability of land; regulating claims to property made by family members against one another; and reconciling and adjudging claims of suppliers and consumers of land in the common types of land-financing relationships. Also considers the chief methods used for promoting the security of land titles: title recording; title registration; title insurance; and adverse possession.

Secured Transactions [602]
(3-0-3) Flark
Covers Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code on security interests in personal property to secure repayment of an obligation and the sales of certain types of payment obligations. Analyzes: the creation and perfection of security interests; the continuation of security interests in collateral transferred by the debtor and in the proceeds of any disposition of collateral; the priority of interests in collateral among secured parties, lien creditors and buyers; and the remedies of the secured party against the collateral in case of default. Also briefly addresses those elements of the Bankruptcy Code that affect secured transactions. Include detailed analysis of problems under the applicable statutes, as well as discussions of the policy reasons behind the statutes, the incentives that different rules create, the methods of avoiding uncertainties in the statutes, the business background behind transactions and the ways in which transactions can be structured to effect the intentions of the parties.

Public Lands Law [631H]
(1.5-0-1.5) Kellenberg
Considers public lands with specific reference to timber, range, wildlife, recreation and preservation resources.

Regional Human Rights Protection [671A]
(3-0-3) Méndez
Studies the regional systems that currently exist to protect human rights in the Americas, Europe and Africa. Compares the rights guaranteed and the procedures established to enforce them. Addresses selected topics such as the death penalty, impunity and disappearances. EMPHASIZES the mechanisms for bringing a case and the remedies available. Includes discussions of a potential Asian human rights protection system.

Restorative Justice [549B]
(2-0-2) Schmid
Surveys criminal-justice policy in the 19th and 20th centuries and addresses the advent in the 1990s of restorative justice as a new paradigm in criminal-justice policy. Examines how restorative justice gives crime victims a powerful voice, helps to rebuild communities, emphasizes offender accountability and more effectively reintegrates offenders into society. Also examines restorative-justice programs around the world in countries such as New Zealand, Australia and Canada, as well as across Europe and in the U.S.

Regional Human Rights Protection [671A]
(3-0-3) Méndez
Studies the regional systems that currently exist to protect human rights in the Americas, Europe and Africa. Compares the rights guaranteed and the procedures established to enforce them. Addresses selected topics such as the death penalty, impunity and disappearances. EMPHASIZES the mechanisms for bringing a case and the remedies available. Includes discussions of a potential Asian human rights protection system.

Securities Regulation [626]
(3-0-3) Velasco
Studies federal securities laws governing the distribution of and trading in securities, as well as emerging federal corporate law.

Pre- or co-requisite: Business Associations (LA W 601)

Sports Law [629C]
(2-0-2) R. Gallagher
Offers an overview of several areas of law as applied to professional sports. Explores antitrust law and labor law, as well as the conflict between the policies behind these areas of law, particularly in regard to “reserve clauses” in players’ contracts. Considers the application of contract law, equity and other areas to sports issues.

Enrollment: preferred for, but not limited to, third-year students.

Street Law (cocurricular) [647]
(2-0-2) TBA
Presents practical legal issues in the areas of criminal, juvenile, family, housing, consumer, individual rights and environmental law. Law students participate in a weekly seminar designed to prepare them for their respective teaching assignments in local high schools.
Taxation of Business Enterprises 614
[3-0-3] Gunn
Introduces the federal income taxation of corporations and shareholders and taxation of partners. Includes discussions on the appropriate business entity for conducting business ventures; formation of corporations and partnerships; taxation of operations and distributions; sales of interests in incorporated and unincorporated businesses; and liquidations.
Pre- or co-requisite: Federal Income Taxation (LAW 605)

Torts 501A
[4-0-4] Gunn/Tidmarsh
Addresses the legal rules that determine whether civil liability attaches to conduct that results in harm to others.

Trial Advocacy Comprehensive 695
[4-2-4] Bradley/Brook/Grimmer/Jourdan/MurAWSch/Sieckinger/T. Singer
Studies and analyzes trial advocacy techniques, and is designed for students whose primary career interest is litigation. This course is intended to help students develop a familiarity with the techniques by which evidence of controverted facts is presented in litigation before judicial tribunals. Classroom sessions in conjunction with a jury trial for each student provide an examination and analysis of trial advocacy skills and issues of professional responsibility. Involves workshop sessions and learning by doing through simulated courtroom exercises. Studies trial advocacy techniques through student participation, faculty critique, lectures and demonstrations by practicing lawyers. The various trial advocacy skills are put together in a full trial that proceeds from the initial stage of client and witness interviews through a jury trial and verdict.

Trusts and Estates 608
[4-0-4] Shakoor
Introduces students to the fundamentals of the law governing the intergenerational transfer of wealth. Using the Uniform Probate Code as a model, surveys the law of intestacy, wills, will substitutes and trusts. As time allows, also touches upon the law of future interests, perpetuities law and the rudiments of estate and gift taxation. At every point, is sensitive to the ethical challenges that are inherent in the practice of this body of law.

Universal Protection of Human Rights 694A
[3-0-3] Shelton
A foundational course in international human rights law. Focuses primarily on examples from United Nations-related human rights regimes, and examines the historical and jurisprudential bases of international human rights law; the normative frameworks of the principal universal human rights treaties and of customary international law; and the institutional mechanisms for interpreting, monitoring compliance with and enforcing these norms.
Prerequisite: There are no prerequisites for this course, although it is recommended that students take International Law (LAW 633) or International Legal Process (LAW 633B) before taking this course.

Urban Property Law 505A
Explores a number of important issues facing cities today including: legal efforts to develop more livable communities such as suburban growth controls, “anti-sprawl” initiatives, “greenbelts” and other environmental measures; laws designed to increase the availability of affordable housing; the regulation of private behavior in public spaces; economic development efforts; and innovative uses of property law to prevent and control crime.

Water Law 631D
[1.5-0-1.5] Kellenberg
Deals with property systems in water, the development of new water supplies, transfer of rights in developed supplies and groundwater management.

White Scholar Program 653
[V-0-2] Pearson
Second-year White scholars may earn academic credit by successfully completing staff work and by writing a publishable article for the NOTRE DAME JOURNAL OF LAW, ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY.
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**Fall Semester 2002**
- Enrollment and Orientation: Friday through Sunday, August 23-25
- First Class Day: Monday, August 26
- Last Day to Add Courses: Friday, August 30
- Last Day to Drop Courses without Dean's Approval: Friday, August 30
- Midsemester Break: Saturday through Sunday, October 19-27
- Thanksgiving Break: Thursday through Sunday, November 28 – December 1
- Last Class Day: Tuesday, December 10
- Study Period: Wednesday and Thursday, December 11-12
- Examinations: Friday through Saturday, December 13-21

**Spring Semester 2003**
- Enrollment and Classes Begin: Monday, January 13
- Last Day to Add Courses: Friday, January 17
- Last Day to Drop Courses without Dean's Approval: Friday, January 17
- Midsemester Break: Saturday through Sunday, March 8-16
- Easter Break: Friday through Monday, April 18-21
- Last Class Day: Tuesday, April 29
- Study Period: Wednesday and Thursday, April 30 – May 1
- Examinations: Friday through Tuesday, May 2-13
- Commencement: Sunday, May 18

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  - Fax (574) 631-3980
  - E-mail: lawadmit@nd.edu

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  - University of Notre Dame
  - Notre Dame, IN 46556-5602
  - (574) 631-7043

- **Office of Student Accounts**
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  - University of Notre Dame
  - Notre Dame, IN 46556-5602
  - (574) 631-7113

- **Office of Student Residences**
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